

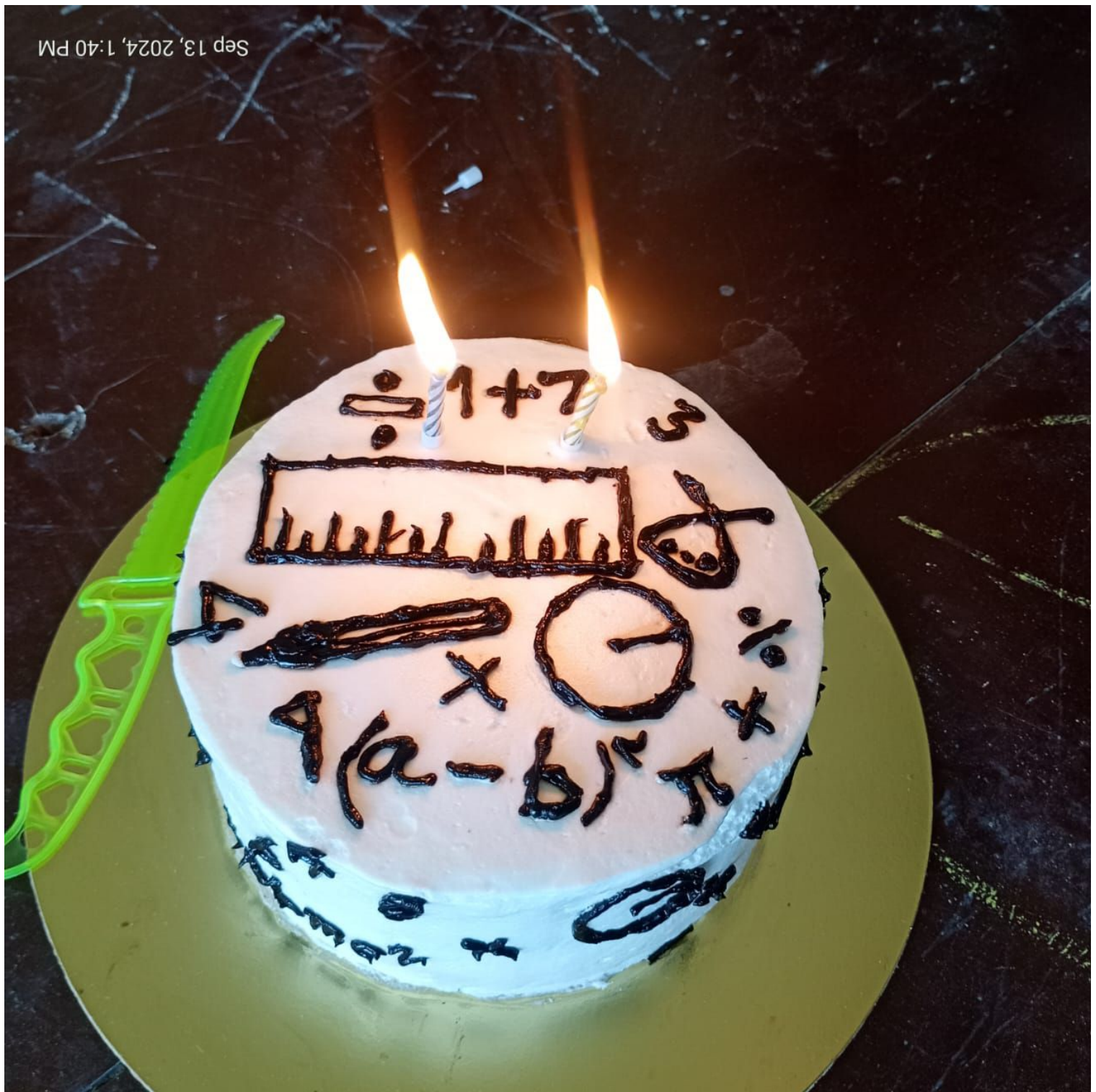


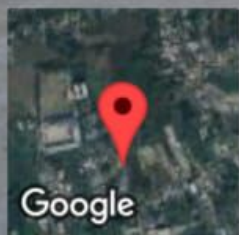
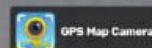






Sep 13, 2024, 1:40 PM

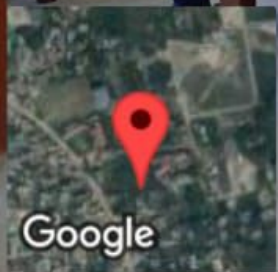




Guwahati, Assam, India
5PX9+VRQ, North Guwahati, Guwahati, Assam 781031, India
Lat 26.200478°
Long 91.720278°
13/09/24 01:00 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Google

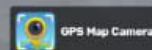
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Lat 26.203142°

Long 91.715181°

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