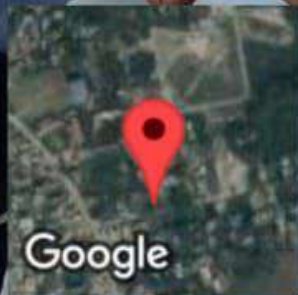
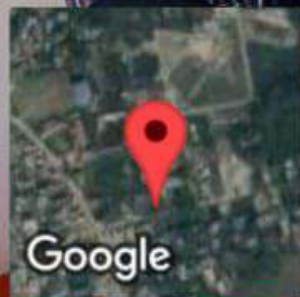




GPS Map Camera



Guwahati, Assam, India
6p38+287, College Nagar, Guwahati, Assam 781030, India
Lat 26.202919° Long 91.715711°
21/02/2025 11:33 AM GMT +05:30



Guwahati, Assam, India
6p38+287, College Nagar, Guwahati, Assam 781030, India
Lat 26.202917° Long 91.715675°
21/02/2025 12:04 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

North Guwahati, Assam, India

College Nagar, North Guwahati, 781030,
Assam, India

Lat 26.202934, Long 91.715744

02/21/2025 12:13 PM GMT+05:30

Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera